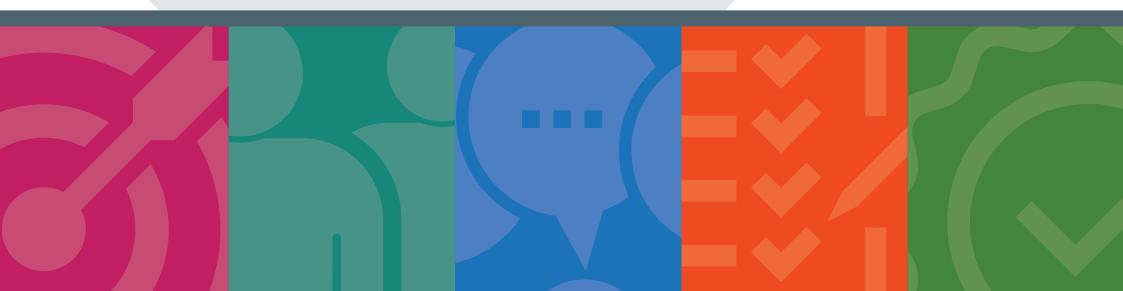


# GOOD GOVERNANCE Checkup



## Contents

Organisational Purpose

4

**Actions** 

18

Leadership

6

Actions

19

Board Behaviour

9

Actions

20

Control

12

**Actions** 

21

**Effectiveness** 

15

**Actions** 

22

#### Introduction

The Scottish Governance Code for the Third Sector is a statement of best practice, developed by Scotland's Third Sector Governance Forum. The Code is not a legal or regulatory requirement, but instead is designed to be aspirational, for trustees to reflect on and improve governance in their own organisations. The Code is not about rules; it is a set of five fundamental principles to help guide trustees to do the right thing, in the right way.

SCVO has designed this checkup to be used in conjunction with the Code to help trustees regularly review their governance. Your board can use the checkup to identify areas for improvement and monitor and record your journey to good governance.

See **www.scvo.org.uk/goodgovernance** for further resources.

#### How to use this checkup

Like the Scottish Governance Code, this checkup is suitable for all organisations, whatever their shape and size. It has five sections which mirror the five core principles in the Code. Separate sections list the key ways to demonstrate and implement the five principles and suggest how you can evidence good governance in your organisation. The suggested ways of evidencing each of the principles are not exhaustive, different organisations will have different evidence. At the end of the checkup, there is space for you to identify the areas you need to look at in order to demonstrate each of the five principles and improve your governance. It may be useful to rank these areas in order of priority and assign a deadline for your board to achieve.

You can use the checkup as the subject of a whole meeting, in sections throughout the year, or as part of a board away day to note your progress, actions and points for continuing improvement.

## **Organisational Purpose**

A well-run board is clear about the purpose and values of the organisation and how it will achieve its aims.

As the board we have ultimate responsibility for directing the activity of our organisation and delivering its stated purpose.



We do this by	We show this by
Understanding our organisational purpose and values and committing to them to make sure that our organisation delivers what it was set up to do	<ul> <li>Ensuring that all trustees have read and understand our governing document, can commit to our organisation's purpose, and can articulate this clearly.</li> <li>Identifying and mapping our activities against our organisational purpose and the needs of our beneficiaries to ensure they are consistent.</li> <li>Developing and agreeing a written statement outlining our organisation's mission (what it aims to do), values, and objectives.</li> </ul>
Making sure our governing document is fit for purpose, and sets out the details of how our organisation is to be governed	<ul> <li>Ensuring that all trustees have a copy of our governing document, understand it and refer to it as necessary.</li> <li>Ensuring our governing document is available for reference at board meetings and contain details of the minimum number of trustees required and a realistic quorum figure.</li> <li>Regularly reviewing our governing document to make sure it is fit for purpose.</li> </ul>

#### **Organisational Purpose**

We do this by	We show this by
Making and recording informed decisions in line with our governing document	☐ Ensuring that consistent minutes of meetings are kept that record attendance, order of business, decisions and actions, and are approved in line with the rules set out in our governing document.
Overseeing the use of assets and resources to make sure they are used to achieve our organisation's purpose and aims	<ul> <li>Compiling an asset and resource register which is regularly reviewed.</li> <li>Ensuring our board receives regular information regarding our organisation's activities, assets and resources, and progress against targets.</li> </ul>
Communicating the work of the organisation and the difference it makes to the people we work with and the public	<ul> <li>Producing an annual report with details of our organisational purpose, accounts and activities every year which is widely available and easy to access on our website.</li> <li>Having a communications strategy which details how best to communicate with all of our stakeholders about how we are governed, and our values, work and achievements in delivering our organisational purpose.</li> </ul>



## Leadership

A well-run board is clear about its role and responsibilities and provides strategic direction in line with the organisation's purpose, vision and values.

As the board we are here to lead our organisation, and we are individually and collectively responsible for our decisions. We need to make sure our organisation has a clear strategy to achieve our purpose.



We do this by	We show this by
Identifying and embedding the vision and values of our organisation, and making sure these underpin all our decisions and activities	Developing and agreeing a written statement outlining our mission (what we aim to do), values and objectives ensuring that these underpin all of our work, activities and culture, and all board decisions.
Having a clear understanding of the individual and collective roles and responsibilities of our board	<ul> <li>Ensuring our trustees have written role descriptions and a clear understanding of their legal responsibilities and powers.</li> <li>If a charity, ensuring our trustees understand their duties and responsibilities under the Charities and Trustee Investment Act (Scotland) 2005.</li> <li>If a company, ensuring our directors understand their duties and responsibilities under the Companies Act 2006.</li> </ul>

#### Leadership

We do this by	We show this by
Having a clear understanding of the individual and collective roles and responsibilities of our board (cont)	<ul> <li>Ensuring all our trustees value collective decision making and understand they are all part of the leadership team and are all equally accountable for decisions made and their outcomes. This is reinforced through induction, regular training and performance review.</li> <li>Ensuring our trustees all understand and are familiar with The Scottish Governance Code for the Third Sector.</li> </ul>
Setting the tone through our leadership, behaviour, culture and overall performance	<ul> <li>Demonstrating that our trustees are committed to leading and creating impact through engagement with stakeholders and being open and transparent in our governance.</li> <li>Designing a code of conduct that our trustees sign up and adhere to. This should outline expected standards of behaviour eg attendance at meetings, the importance of maintaining the confidentiality of board meetings, and what happens if they are not met. It should be reviewed regularly to ensure it meets developing ethical standards expected by stakeholders and society.</li> <li>Ensuring our trustees declare all interests in other organisations and businesses that could conflict with their role, and are aware of conflicts of interest caused by personal relationships. This register of interests should include a note of hospitality and gifts, and be updated annually to meet developing ethical standards expected by stakeholders and society.</li> </ul>
Promoting equality and diversity throughout the organisation	<ul> <li>Having an Equal Opportunities policy and action plan to promote equality and diversity on the board and throughout our organisation.</li> <li>Ensuring our board, staff and volunteers take part in diversity training and understand their responsibilities in this area.</li> <li>Ensuring our services and information are accessible to all.</li> </ul>

#### Leadership

We do this by	We show this by
Communicating with our staff, volunteers and members about our vision for the organisation and the decisions we make, and listening to feedback	Having a communications strategy which details how best to communicate with all of our stakeholders about how we are governed, and our values, work and achievements in delivering our organisational purpose. This should include an accessible list of trustees and clear information about members' role in the governance of our organisation eg AGMs, if applicable.
Leading and overseeing progress and performance by scrutinising information on activities and achievements, and their longer- term impact	<ul><li>Ensuring our board receives regular information regarding the organisation's activities, assets and resources, and progress against targets.</li><li>Evaluating the impact of our organisation.</li></ul>
Understanding and respecting the difference between governance and operations, delegating operational tasks where appropriate, recognising that responsibility and accountability is always retained by the board	<ul> <li>Ensuring our board focusses on strategy, performance and assurance, rather than operational matters.</li> <li>Developing a scheme of delegation consistent with our governing document, to help provide clarity around who has authority to make different decisions. This should be regularly reviewed and available to all trustees, staff and volunteers, so everyone is clear about their roles and responsibilities, and legal liabilities.</li> <li>Providing clear role descriptions for trustees and volunteers, terms of reference for any sub-committees, and job descriptions for staff.</li> </ul>



#### **Board Behaviour**

A well-run board, both collectively and individually, embraces and demonstrates mutual respect, integrity, openness and accountability.

As the board we understand that our behaviour can have a far-reaching impact and is fundamental to our organisation's reputation and success. We need to ensure our behaviour is consistent with our organisation's vision and values.



We do this by	We show this by
Being transparent, open and accountable about how we govern, who we are, and the decisions we make	Providing public access to our governing document and annual report with an accessible list of trustees.
	☐ If a charity, ensuring that external documents and communications display our name as entered on the Scottish Charity Register and Scottish Charity Number.
	☐ If a membership organisation, providing clear information about membership eligibility and participation, and the role of members in the governance of our organisation taking members' views into account on key issues.
	☐ Having clear policies on expenses, hospitality and gifts, and payment of trustees, in line with our governing document.



#### **Board Behaviour**

We do this by	We show this by
Making sure our organisation promotes equality and diversity	Recognising our organisation's responsibility towards communities, stakeholders, wider society and the environment, and acting on them in a manner consistent with our purposes.
and embeds ethical standards in the policies, practices and culture of our organisation	Having an Equal Opportunities policy and action plan to promote equality and diversity on our board and throughout our organisation.
	☐ Ensuring our board, staff and volunteers take part in diversity training and understand their responsibilities in this area.
	☐ Ensuring our services and information are accessible to all.
	Fundraising ethically and in line with our organisation's purpose and values. The board should have a fundraising strategy consistent with regulations and guidance on fundraising, that complies with the Code of Fundraising Practice.
	<ul> <li>Recruiting and employing our staff fairly and in accordance with equal opportunities legislation, paying staff at least the Living Wage.</li> </ul>
	Having an easily accessible whistleblowing policy.
Listening to each other, our beneficiaries, members,	☐ Being clear about who our beneficiaries and key stakeholders are, for example through an accurate and up to date register of members, records of service users, details of funders.
employees, volunteers and stakeholders, and respecting the role they each play	Communicating effectively with all our stakeholders, providing them with opportunities to contribute their views on key issues.
	☐ If a membership organisation, providing clear information about membership eligibility and participation, and the role of members in the governance of our organisation taking members' views into account on key issues.
	Providing clear role descriptions for our trustees and volunteers, and terms of reference for any sub-committees, and job descriptions for staff.

#### **Board Behaviour**

We do this by	We show this by
Handling concerns and complaints transparently, constructively and impartially	<ul> <li>Having an easily accessible and transparent complaints process which is communicated widely.</li> <li>Ensuring our board receives a regular report on the number and type of complaints received.</li> <li>If engaged in fundraising, ensuring our complaints handling process is in line with guidance from the Code of Fundraising Practice.</li> </ul>
Recognising and acknowledging where conflicts of interest may arise	<ul> <li>Making time and space for our trustees to discuss issues of 'conflict of interest' and 'conflict of loyalty' so we can develop a policy that we all understand and adhere to. This should help trustees who also act in other roles in the organisation understand the distinction between their roles and responsibilities.</li> <li>Ensuring our trustees declare all interests in other organisations and businesses that could conflict with their role and are aware of conflicts of interest caused by personal relationships.</li> <li>Having conflicts of interest as a standing item on the agenda, with any declared conflicts of interest included in the minutes.</li> </ul>
Creating a constructive board environment where diverse, and at times conflicting views are respected and welcomed, and decisions are reached collectively	<ul> <li>Ensuring all trustee voices are heard equally in meetings, where there is an open culture of trust and support, and a safe space to challenge. This is evidenced in our minutes.</li> <li>Designing a code of conduct that our trustees sign up and adhere to. This should outline expected standards of behaviour eg attendance at meetings, the importance of maintaining the confidentiality of board meetings, and what happens if they are not met. It should be reviewed regularly to ensure it meets developing ethical standards expected by stakeholders and society.</li> </ul>

#### Control

A well-run board will develop and implement appropriate controls to direct and oversee progress and performance of the organisation.

As the board we should put in place appropriate structures, controls and processes to make sure the organisation is run in line with its purposes and values, governing document, and relevant legal and regulatory requirements.



We do this by	We show this by
Maintaining and regularly reviewing policies and procedures and reporting arrangements, for example our internal governance, safeguarding, fundraising and financial controls	<ul> <li>Ensuring our organisation meets its legal, regulatory and contractual obligations and any constitutional requirements, eg by registering with the appropriate regulating bodies, completing OSCR or Companies House annual returns and accounts on time, understanding our tax obligations, and complying with HMRC requirements.</li> <li>Creating and regularly reviewing our policies and procedures which may include:</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Data protection</li> <li>Finance</li> <li>Fundraising</li> <li>Health and Safety</li> <li>HR and Employment</li> <li>Insurance</li> <li>Lobbying</li> <li>Record Keeping</li> <li>Safeguarding</li> <li>Volunteering</li> </ul>



#### **Control**

We do this by	We show this by
Making sure our scrutiny and collective decision-making processes are rigorous, informed, transparent, timely and well communicated	<ul> <li>Ensuring all our trustees have a copy of our governing document and refer to it as necessary when making decisions, with a clear understanding of our powers.</li> <li>Providing our trustees with board reports that are timely, concise and factual, and clear about the decisions that are needed.</li> <li>Ensuring our accounts are externally audited or independently examined and made publicly</li> </ul>
	available.
Understanding and analysing the internal and external operating environments of the organisation to create effective strategies and systems for risk management	<ul> <li>Monitoring the external environment to ensure our organisation's purposes remain relevant and planning for sustainability.</li> <li>Analysing the risks our organisation faces, and forming a clear approach to managing those risks with a risk management policy and risk register which is regularly reviewed.</li> </ul>
Monitoring and evaluating performance against operational plans and budgets	<ul> <li>Ensuring our organisation has an income strategy with a clear understanding of the income needed and a business plan to show how we will generate it.</li> <li>Regularly reviewing the sustainability of our income sources and business model in the short, medium and long term, and identifying diversified income streams.</li> <li>Providing our board with staff and/or volunteer reports and regular financial reports, and tools and the knowledge to evaluate our impact by measuring and assessing outputs and outcomes.</li> <li>Preparing an operational plan with clear targets of what we seek to achieve in the current year.</li> <li>Reporting to funders.</li> </ul>

#### **Control**

We do this by	We show this by
Ensuring that any contracts are agreed and carried out in line with the interests of our organisation and in line with our values	<ul> <li>Ensuring that all agreements and contracts are regularly reviewed and kept securely, and contractors are properly supervised and managed, to protect our organisation's interests.</li> <li>Fundraising ethically and in line with our organisation's purpose and values, with a fundraising strategy consistent with regulations and guidance on fundraising, that complies with the Code of Fundraising Practice.</li> </ul>
Considering whether our organisation's legal and governance structure provides appropriate protection for the organisation, our trustees, and our members	<ul> <li>Regularly reviewing our legal structure, and understanding any risks involved in our organisation's work.</li> <li>Keeping up to date on changes in legislation and regulation, and accessing specialist advice and support if needed.</li> </ul>
Ensuring there are robust internal financial controls in place and clear information provided to the board to allow it to monitor the organisation's financial position	<ul> <li>Recognising the importance of financial management to good governance and ensuring all our trustees understand their collective financial responsibilities.</li> <li>Ensuring our organisation's activities and spending are in line with our governing document and any investments are properly and prudently managed.</li> </ul>
Being clear about where we delegate to staff, volunteers or committees and how we exercise oversight	<ul> <li>Developing a scheme of delegation consistent with our governing document, to help provide clarity around who has authority to make different decisions. This should be regularly reviewed and available to all our trustees, staff and volunteers, so everyone is clear about their roles and responsibilities, and legal liabilities.</li> <li>Providing clear role descriptions for our trustees and volunteers, terms of reference for any sub-committees, and job descriptions for staff.</li> </ul>

## **Effectiveness**

## A well-run board understands its role, powers and duties, and works collectively and proactively to achieve its organisational purpose.

As the board we should be self-aware and work together as a team, with a diverse and appropriate balance of skills and experience to continually improve the governance of our organisation.



We do this by	We show this by
Understanding the legal structure and governing document of our organisation and making sure we act in line with it	☐ Ensuring that all our trustees have read and understand our governing document and understand any risks.
	☐ Ensuring our governing document is available for reference at board meetings and regularly reviewed to make sure it is fit for purpose.
Setting, embedding and scrutinising the strategic direction of the organisation	Preparing, developing and implementing an effective strategy for our organisation.
Regularly reviewing our performance and the composition and skills of the board	☐ Ensuring we have a yearly board review which includes an audit of the skills, knowledge and experience of our board as a whole, the chair, individual board members, committees, training and recruitment plans.
Developing and improving our capacity and capability with ongoing support and training	☐ Continually working to develop our board through access to training opportunities and regular board away days which offer us an opportunity to work together as a team, identify board objectives and consider our strategic plan.

#### **Effectiveness**

We do this by	We show this by
Having a pro-active succession plan linked to the strategic direction of the organisation, following any rules for how trustees are elected and how long they serve	☐ Ensuring our governing document details a transparent system for both the recruitment and removal of trustees, with fixed terms of office and an effective and manageable board size.
	☐ Where trustees are elected by members ensuring they are supported to make an informed choice.
	☐ Ensuring our trustees are appointed, resign or retire according to our governing document and we keep appropriate records of trustees with details of when their term is up and if they are eligible to stand again.
	☐ If a charity, ensuring we keep a list of all trustees' names and addresses, when they came into office and when they resign. Any trustee changes are included in our Trustees Annual Report.
	☐ If a company, ensuring we keep an accurate and up to date register of members and directors and inform Companies House of any changes to our directors.
Having a transparent and timely trustee recruitment and induction	☐ Ensuring our recruitment process is formal, rigorous and transparent, and based on merit and objective criteria to ensure a diverse pool of candidates.
process	☐ Making potential trustees aware of the time commitment of the role from the outset.
	☐ Ensuring new trustees receive a full induction which includes a copy of our governing document and the Scottish Governance Code. They should understand their roles and responsibilities, and if possible be linked with an existing trustee to act as a mentor.
	Having prospective trustees sign a form before their election to confirm they are not disqualified. There are a number of things that can disqualify a person from being a charity trustee or company director and it is the responsibility of both the individual disqualified and the board to collectively ensure that no trustees are disqualified. OSCR require charity trustees setting up a new charity to fill in a Charity Trustee Declaration Form. This can be adapted for any prospective new trustees.

#### **Effectiveness**

We do this by	We show this by
Making sure our meetings enable us to explore key issues and reach well-considered collective and recorded decisions that are acted on	<ul> <li>Creating a governance calendar which details dates of meetings, away days, training events, AGM, etc.</li> </ul>
	Starting and finishing meetings on time, allowing enough time for discussion, and ensuring maximum participation by all our trustees.
	☐ Ensuring all meetings are quorate and our governing document sets out rules for making decisions in an emergency or when meetings are not quorate.
	☐ Ensuring our chair has support, training and access to advice.
Communicating with those who have a legitimate interest in the work of our organisation	☐ Identifying our key stakeholders and ensuring there is a strategy in place for communicating with them about how our organisation delivers its purpose and how it is governed.
	Holding an annual meeting of our members (where applicable) in line with our governing document to report on our activities.
	☐ Including our legal and charitable status on all publicity information.
	Producing an annual report with details of our accounts and activities every year, which is widely available and easy to access.
	Completing OSCR or Companies House (if applicable) annual returns and accounts on time.
	☐ Selecting a named person authorised to speak on the organisation's behalf.





## Organisational Purpose Action Plan 🕨

Where we need to improve	By when

#### **Leadership** Action Plan

Where we need to improve	By when



#### **Board Behaviour** Action Plan

Where we need to improve	By when

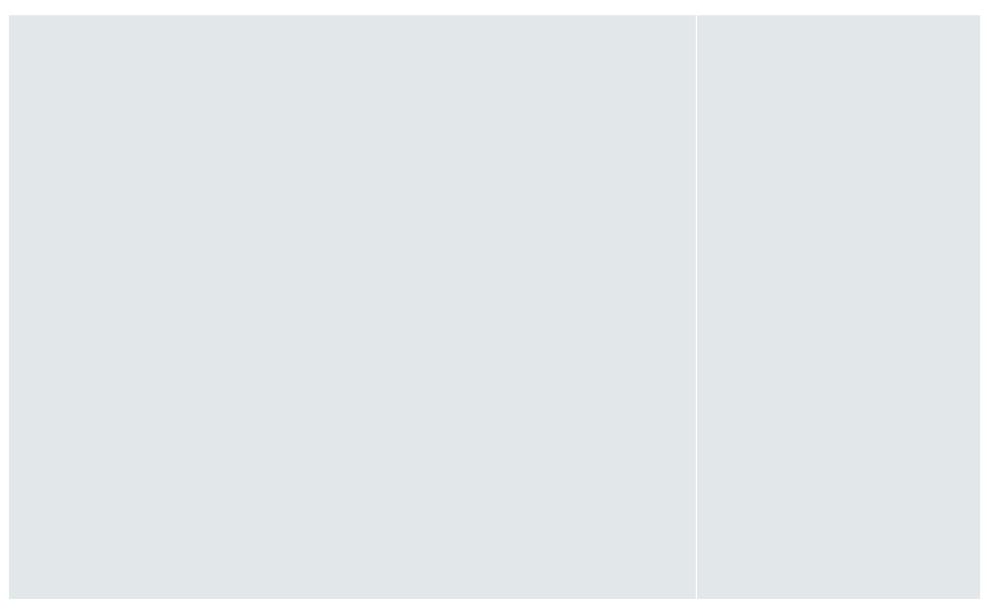
#### **Control** Action Plan



#### **Effectiveness** Action Plan

By when

#### **Notes**





This Good Governance Checkup will help you assess where your organisation is on your journey to good governance. It will help you identify your strengths and where you can improve in the five areas the Scottish Governance Code has identified as fundamental to good governance.

You can get further governance support from the SCVO Information Service by emailing enquiries@scvo.org.uk. In addition, your local Third Sector Interface (TSI) can offer help and support and you can access more resources at www.governancecode.scot

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